

**Binge Drinking, Adults (18 years of age and older), Alaska BRFSS, 2008:
Standard (2008) and Combined (Standard and Modified) (2008) Survey Instruments**

Healthy People 2010 Objective:		26.11c: Reduce binge drinking among adults to 6%.						
Healthy Alaskans 2010 Objective:		4.4: Reduce binge drinking among adults to 13%.						
Screening Question:		Calculated Variable: Binge Drinkers (males having five or more drinks on one occasion, females having four or more drinks on one occasion)						
Response:		Yes						
Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate			n		Age-Adjusted Rate	
		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI	
Total	16.1%	(14.5% - 17.8%)	78,842	778	4,837	15.1%	(13.6% - 16.7%)	
Demographics								
Gender								
Female	9.8%	(8.4% - 11.4%)	23,275	295	2,614	9.2%	(7.9% - 10.8%)	
Male	22.1%	(19.4% - 25.0%)	55,567	483	2,223	20.5%	(18.0% - 23.1%)	
Age Groups (Categories Used in Age-Adjustment)								
Persons aged 18 to 24 years	17%	(11% - 25%)	11,113	50	267	NA	(NA - NA)	
Persons aged 25 to 34 years	24.0%	(20.1% - 28.5%)	24,568	197	794	NA	(NA - NA)	
Persons aged 35 to 44 years	16.1%	(13.2% - 19.5%)	15,291	179	897	NA	(NA - NA)	
Persons aged 45 to 64 years	14.8%	(12.7% - 17.1%)	26,336	325	2,235	NA	(NA - NA)	
Persons aged 65 years and older	3.3%	(2.1% - 5.3%)	1,620	27	644	NA	(NA - NA)	
Race and Ethnicity								
American Indian or Alaska Native	19.8%	(15.8% - 24.5%)	13,230	169	904	18.3%	(14.8% - 22.4%)	
Asian or Pacific Islander	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	127	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	
Asian	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	100	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	27	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	
Black or African American	7%	(3% - 16%)	779	7	78	6%	(2% - 12%)	
White	16.1%	(14.2% - 18.1%)	59,258	565	3,510	15.2%	(13.4% - 17.2%)	
Hispanic or Latino	14%	(7% - 25%)	2,384	16	130	10%	(6% - 18%)	
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.2%	(14.6% - 18.0%)	75,775	756	4,639	15.3%	(13.7% - 16.9%)	
Black or African American, not Hispanic/Latino	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	33	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	
White, not Hispanic or Latino	16.0%	(14.2% - 18.1%)	57,046	547	3,387	15.3%	(13.4% - 17.3%)	
Alaska Native								
Yes	19.5%	(15.6% - 24.1%)	14,604	182	996	18.2%	(14.7% - 22.3%)	
No	15.5%	(13.8% - 17.4%)	63,742	591	3,799	14.5%	(12.9% - 16.3%)	

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Population at Risk (See Appendix)	Response:	Observed Rate			Yes		Age-Adjusted Rate	
	%	95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI	
Geographic Location								
Anchorage & Vicinity	14.8%	(12.3% - 17.8%)	39,869	144	1,013	13.7%	(11.4% - 16.5%)	
Fairbanks & Vicinity	17.7%	(14.7% - 21.1%)	11,853	154	992	15.7%	(13.2% - 18.5%)	
Gulf Coast	17.0%	(14.5% - 20.0%)	9,498	163	1,000	16.3%	(13.7% - 19.3%)	
Rural	15.2%	(12.7% - 18.0%)	6,878	148	929	14.4%	(12.1% - 17.0%)	
Southeast	20.4%	(17.5% - 23.6%)	10,744	169	903	19.8%	(16.7% - 23.2%)	
Urban/Rural								
Metropolitan Statistical Area	15.6%	(13.4% - 18.1%)	51,274	292	1,944	14.3%	(12.3% - 16.6%)	
Micropolitan Statistical Area & Urban Clusters	19.5%	(17.2% - 22.1%)	15,678	250	1,427	18.7%	(16.4% - 21.4%)	
Rural	14.8%	(12.8% - 17.1%)	11,889	236	1,466	14.5%	(12.6% - 16.7%)	
Education Level (persons aged 25 years and older)								
Less than high school	16%	(11% - 23%)	4,343	43	319	16%	(11% - 23%)	
High school graduate	18.0%	(15.2% - 21.3%)	22,070	247	1,337	15.9%	(13.6% - 18.7%)	
At least some college	17.7%	(14.8% - 21.1%)	22,990	232	1,349	16.5%	(13.8% - 19.7%)	
College Graduate	12.7%	(10.6% - 15.2%)	18,375	205	1,555	12.3%	(10.2% - 14.7%)	
Employment Status								
Employed	18.9%	(16.8% - 21.2%)	62,068	595	3,200	16.7%	(14.8% - 18.8%)	
Unemployed	16%	(12% - 22%)	5,580	72	329	15%	(11% - 19%)	
Not in Workforce (Student, Homemaker, Retired)	8.5%	(6.2% - 11.5%)	9,097	91	1,076	9.2%	(6.7% - 12.4%)	
Unable to work	12%	(6% - 22%)	2,047	19	213	16%	(8% - 27%)	
Marital Status								
Married or Unwed Couple	14.7%	(12.7% - 16.9%)	48,429	404	2,912	14.1%	(11.9% - 16.6%)	
Divorced/Separated	23.2%	(18.9% - 28.0%)	12,764	175	829	27.6%	(20.3% - 36.5%)	
Widowed	7%	(4% - 13%)	1,249	20	307	7%	(4% - 14%)	
Never Married	19.0%	(15.3% - 23.5%)	16,355	178	768	17.4%	(14.0% - 21.4%)	

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Screening Question: **Calculated Variable: Binge Drinkers (males having five or more drinks on one occasion, females having four or more drinks on one occasion)**

Population at Risk (See Appendix)	Response:		Yes			Age-Adjusted Rate	
	%	Observed Rate 95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Income Level							
<\$15,000	9%	(6% - 13%)	2,725	50	373	9%	(6% - 14%)
\$15,000 - \$24,999	17.2%	(11.9% - 24.0%)	7,376	75	509	15.0%	(11.0% - 20.2%)
\$25,000 - \$49,999	18.7%	(15.4% - 22.4%)	19,776	192	1,066	16.8%	(13.9% - 20.2%)
\$50,000 - \$74,999	15.4%	(12.3% - 19.1%)	12,708	151	852	14.9%	(11.5% - 19.0%)
\$75,000	15.9%	(13.5% - 18.7%)	27,183	251	1,515	14.4%	(12.1% - 17.1%)
Poverty Threshold							
Poor (<100% Poverty Threshold)	15%	(9% - 24%)	5,208	50	345	13%	(8% - 19%)
Near Poor (100% to 199% Poverty Threshold)	12.7%	(9.5% - 16.6%)	8,526	100	689	11.0%	(8.3% - 14.3%)
Middle/High Income (≥200% Poverty Threshold)	16.9%	(15.2% - 18.8%)	55,952	569	3,281	15.7%	(14.0% - 17.5%)
Below Poverty Guidelines							
Yes	16%	(11% - 23%)	7,860	65	469	13%	(10% - 19%)
No	16.2%	(14.6% - 17.9%)	61,979	654	3,846	14.9%	(13.4% - 16.5%)
Veteran							
Yes	19%	(14% - 25%)	17,959	79	474	23%	(17% - 30%)
No	15.2%	(13.1% - 17.7%)	60,144	336	2,121	13.9%	(12.0% - 16.1%)
Health Status							
General Health							
Excellent to Very Good	16.4%	(14.2% - 18.9%)	45,355	436	2,561	15.0%	(13.0% - 17.2%)
Good	16.9%	(14.3% - 19.8%)	24,655	246	1,520	16.1%	(13.6% - 19.0%)
Fair/Poor	13.3%	(9.7% - 18.1%)	8,781	95	735	14.7%	(10.2% - 20.7%)
Healthy Days (Mean Number of Days)							
Physical Health Not Good	2.9	(2.1 - 3.6)			761	3.3	(2.4 - 4.1)
Mental Health Not Good	3.8	(3.0 - 4.5)			761	3.8	(2.8 - 4.7)
Unhealthy Days (Physical or Mental Health Not Good)	5.8	(4.9 - 6.8)			748	6.3	(5.1 - 7.4)
Days with Activity Limitation	1.8	(1.3 - 2.3)			773	2.0	(1.4 - 2.6)
Healthy Days (Percentage with 14 or More Days)							
Physical Health Not Good	12.6%	(8.7% - 17.7%)	6,062	62	519	13.7%	(9.3% - 19.8%)

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Population at Risk (See Appendix)	Response:	Yes					Age-Adjusted Rate	
	%	Observed Rate 95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI	
Mental Health Not Good	20%	(15% - 26%)	8,486	102	465	19%	(14% - 25%)	
Unhealthy Days (Physical or Mental Health Not Good)	16.2%	(12.9% - 20.1%)	12,700	142	828	15.4%	(12.2% - 19.4%)	
Activity Limitation	12%	(8% - 18%)	3,979	40	330	12%	(7% - 18%)	
Disability								
Disabled								
Yes	11.4%	(8.6% - 15.0%)	13,025	91	679	13.4%	(9.8% - 18.0%)	
No	17.3%	(14.8% - 20.1%)	64,567	321	1,894	15.4%	(13.3% - 17.8%)	
Activity Limitation								
Yes	11.9%	(9.7% - 14.6%)	13,322	160	1,177	12.8%	(10.1% - 16.0%)	
No	17.4%	(15.4% - 19.5%)	65,044	612	3,609	15.7%	(14.0% - 17.5%)	
Require Special Equipment								
Yes	10%	(6% - 17%)	3,153	20	196	13%	(6% - 24%)	
No	16.4%	(14.2% - 18.8%)	74,826	395	2,395	14.9%	(13.0% - 17.1%)	
Mental Health								
Depression Measure (PHQ-8)								
No Depression	14.5%	(12.3% - 17.0%)	46,904	255	1,714	85.1%	(82.9% - 87.0%)	
Mild Depression	18%	(12% - 26%)	12,574	62	341	15%	(13% - 18%)	
Moderate to Severe Depression	19%	(11% - 30%)	6,486	34	164	14%	(12% - 17%)	
Social and Emotional Support								
Always/Usually	16.0%	(13.8% - 18.5%)	61,751	322	1,964	14.8%	(12.8% - 17.2%)	
Sometimes/Rarely/Never	15.5%	(10.8% - 21.7%)	13,306	81	524	15.2%	(10.8% - 20.9%)	
Life Satisfaction								
Very Satisfied / Satisfied	15.8%	(13.7% - 18.1%)	71,585	382	2,398	14.8%	(12.8% - 16.9%)	
Dissatisfied / Very Dissatisfied	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	118	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	

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Response:		Yes					Age-Adjusted Rate	
Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate 95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI	
Healthcare								
Healthcare Coverage								
Health Plan								
Yes	16.1%	(14.4% - 18.1%)	64,783	618	4,067	15.5%	(13.7% - 17.5%)	
No	15.9%	(12.4% - 20.2%)	13,594	155	741	14.1%	(11.2% - 17.7%)	
Immunization								
Flu Shot Within Past 12 Months (Ages 65+)								
Yes	2%	(1% - 6%)	659	8	230	3%	(1% - 6%)	
No	3%	(1% - 10%)	456	4	126	4%	(1% - 13%)	
Ever Had Pneumonia Shot (Ages 65+)								
Yes	3%	(1% - 7%)	895	56	213	3%	(1% - 8%)	
No	3%	(1% - 8%)	465	298	129	3%	(1% - 10%)	
Ever Had Hepatitis B Shot								
Yes	14.3%	(11.1% - 18.3%)	25,854	121	891	12.6%	(9.8% - 16.0%)	
No	17.7%	(14.7% - 21.2%)	37,462	221	1,222	17.7%	(14.4% - 21.6%)	
Screening								
AIDS/HIV Screening (Ages 18-64)								
Yes	21.7%	(18.1% - 25.9%)	40,776	205	956	20.9%	(17.2% - 25.1%)	
No	14.6%	(11.7% - 18.0%)	33,676	185	1,151	14.9%	(11.9% - 18.5%)	
Clinical Breast Exam Annually (Women Ages 40+)								
Yes	8.5%	(5.7% - 12.4%)	6,718	49	555	7.8%	(5.2% - 11.4%)	
No	9%	(6% - 14%)	4,575	40	358	8%	(6% - 12%)	
Colorectal Screening (Ages 50+)								
Yes	8.8%	(5.9% - 12.8%)	8,555	56	689	7.7%	(5.3% - 11.1%)	
No	11.6%	(8.5% - 15.8%)	8,270	67	510	8.6%	(6.2% - 11.9%)	
Digital Rectal Exam for Prostate Problems Annually (Men Ages 40+)								
Yes	15%	(10% - 23%)	7,021	40	281	17%	(11% - 26%)	
No	19.1%	(14.6% - 24.6%)	15,769	100	516	17.3%	(13.2% - 22.4%)	

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Response:		Yes					Age-Adjusted Rate	
Population at Risk (See Appendix)		%	Observed Rate 95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Home Occult Blood Test (Ages 50+)								
Yes		4%	(2% - 8%)	1,077	10	192	4%	(2% - 7%)
No		11.2%	(8.6% - 14.5%)	15,670	113	986	9.0%	(6.9% - 11.6%)
Mammogram within Past 2 Years (Women Ages 40+)								
Yes		6.4%	(4.6% - 8.9%)	5,654	53	642	5.9%	(4.2% - 8.1%)
No		14%	(9% - 21%)	5,961	35	276	11%	(7% - 16%)
Oral Cancer Exam Annually								
Yes		12.7%	(9.7% - 16.5%)	15,560	91	669	11.6%	(8.8% - 15.0%)
No		16.7%	(14.1% - 19.7%)	55,154	290	1,727	15.5%	(13.2% - 18.2%)
Pap Test within Past 3 Years (Women Ages 18+)								
Yes		11.3%	(8.7% - 14.6%)	17,779	112	905	9.8%	(7.5% - 12.8%)
No		10%	(6% - 17%)	3,023	21	168	12%	(7% - 20%)
Prostate-Specific Antigen Screening within Past 2 Years (Men Ages 40+)								
Yes		17%	(12% - 24%)	10,388	57	381	22%	(16% - 31%)
No		19%	(14% - 26%)	12,238	77	391	16%	(12% - 21%)
Diagnoses								
Asthma								
Asthma Diagnosis								
Yes		12.3%	(8.8% - 16.8%)	9,076	86	643	10.8%	(8.0% - 14.4%)
No		16.9%	(15.1% - 18.8%)	69,603	689	4,163	15.9%	(14.2% - 17.7%)
Current Asthma								
Yes		7%	(5% - 12%)	2,982	37	403	7%	(5% - 11%)
No		18%	(11% - 28%)	5,219	45	215	15%	(10% - 21%)
Cardiovascular and Cerebrovascular Disease								
Cardiovascular Disease								
Yes		8%	(4% - 13%)	1,716	20	268	7%	(3% - 14%)
No		16.5%	(14.8% - 18.3%)	76,313	747	4,492	15.1%	(13.6% - 16.8%)

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Population at Risk (See Appendix)	Response:	Observed Rate			Yes		Age-Adjusted Rate	
		%	95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Heart Attack (Myocardial Infarction)								
Yes		10%	(5% - 18%)	1,428	16	179	7%	(4% - 14%)
No		16.2%	(14.6% - 18.0%)	76,731	755	4,619	15.0%	(13.5% - 16.6%)
Coronary Heart Disease (Angina)								
Yes		5%	(2% - 8%)	760	13	195	15%	(14% - 17%)
No		16.5%	(14.8% - 18.3%)	77,807	760	4,597	15.2%	(13.7% - 16.9%)
Stroke								
Yes		7%	(3% - 15%)	687	9	127	9%	(3% - 23%)
No		16.3%	(14.7% - 18.1%)	78,005	767	4,692	15.1%	(13.6% - 16.8%)
Diabetes								
Nongestational Diabetes								
Yes		7%	(4% - 12%)	2,041	25	327	7%	(4% - 12%)
No		16.7%	(15.0% - 18.5%)	76,637	752	4,497	15.4%	(13.8% - 17.0%)
Pre-Diabetes								
Yes		14%	(10% - 20%)	5,108	50	370	15%	(10% - 22%)
No		16.9%	(15.1% - 18.8%)	71,156	698	4,105	15.4%	(13.9% - 17.2%)
Prostate Cancer								
Prostate Cancer								
Yes		DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	21	DSU	(DSU - DSU)
No		17.6%	(13.9% - 21.9%)	22,929	138	805	15.7%	(12.2% - 19.8%)
Risk Factors								
Alcohol								
Binge Drinking								
Yes		100.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)	78,842	778	778	100.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)
No		0.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)	0	0	4,059	0.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)
Heavy Drinking								
Yes		79%	(72% - 85%)	20,489	222	289	76%	(69% - 81%)
No		11.4%	(10.0% - 12.9%)	45,864	422	3,953	10.7%	(9.4% - 12.1%)

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Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate		n	N	Age-Adjusted Rate		
		95% CI	Individuals			%	95% CI	
Physical Activity								
Leisure Time Exercise								
Yes	17.0%	(15.1% - 19.0%)	65,582	624	3,749	15.7%	(13.9% - 17.6%)	
No	13.0%	(10.5% - 16.1%)	13,259	154	1,072	12.6%	(10.0% - 15.6%)	
Tobacco Use								
Cigarette Smoking Status								
Current Smoker	30.8%	(26.0% - 35.9%)	32,167	303	1,065	27.0%	(23.1% - 31.2%)	
Former Smoker	16.3%	(13.7% - 19.3%)	21,722	231	1,477	17.0%	(14.0% - 20.4%)	
Never Smoked	10.0%	(8.4% - 11.9%)	24,913	243	2,266	9.2%	(7.7% - 10.8%)	
Smokeless Tobacco Status								
Current User	30%	(23% - 39%)	7,100	65	242	28%	(21% - 35%)	
Former User	28.8%	(24.4% - 33.6%)	25,780	244	854	25.3%	(21.5% - 29.5%)	
Never Used	11.7%	(10.0% - 13.7%)	41,862	435	3,563	11.2%	(9.6% - 13.0%)	
Weight Status								
Weight Status								
Normal (BMI <25)	15.9%	(12.9% - 19.5%)	26,273	249	1,564	14.6%	(12.1% - 17.5%)	
Overweight (BMI 25 to 30)	18.5%	(15.9% - 21.3%)	32,356	321	1,728	17.5%	(15.1% - 20.3%)	
Obese (BMI ≥30)	14.2%	(11.7% - 17.1%)	18,837	191	1,361	13.0%	(10.7% - 15.7%)	
Obese I (BMI 30 TO < 35)	16.4%	(13.0% - 20.4%)	13,500	134	840	15.2%	(12.0% - 19.1%)	
Obese II & III (BMI ≥35)	10.6%	(7.6% - 14.7%)	5,336	57	521	9.5%	(6.7% - 13.3%)	

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		<i>Observed Rate</i>			<i>Age-Adjusted Rate</i>		
Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI

Appendix

Definitions:

Observed rate = crude rate, the rate observed in the population before standardization.

Age-adjusted Rate = age-specific rates adjusted to US 2000 Standard age distribution using age groups shown (except where noted in Population at Risk descriptions).

Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the US 2000 standard population. Age adjustment is the application of observed age-specific rates to a standard age distribution to eliminate differences in crude rates in populations of interest that result from differences in the populations' age distributions.

This adjustment is usually done when comparing two or more populations at one point in time or one population at two or more points in time.

% = Weighted Percentage Percentages are weighted to population characteristics of age and sex with region.

95% CI = 95% Confidence Interval.

Individuals = Estimated number of adult individuals meeting conditions.

n = Cell Size (unweighted number of respondents). Use caution when interpreting cell sizes (n) less than 50.

N = Total Sample Size (unweighted number of total valid respondents). Results expressed as whole percentages when based upon less than 500 sample cases (N).

Denominator includes all survey respondents except those with missing, don't know, and refused answers.

Response codes:

DNA = Data have been collected but have not yet been analyzed.

DNC = Data are not collected by the data system used to monitor the objective for the specified period.

DSU = Data do not meet the criteria for statistical reliability, data quality, or confidentiality (data are suppressed).

Notes:

Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously.